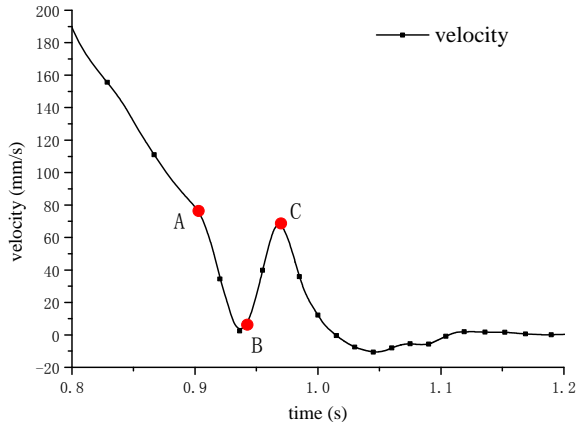


(a) displacement



(b) velocity